

**Supplemental Table 2.** Location of tumor relapse stratified by mode of surgery.

Study	Minimally invasive	Open
Chen C et al	5 central, 7 pelvic, 18 distant	4 central, 4 pelvic, 10 distant
Chen X et al	2 vagina, 1 pelvis, 7 distant, 1 other	3 vagina, 1 pelvis, 1 distant
Kim et al	5 pelvis, 1 lymph nodes, 1 abdomen, 5 distant	5 pelvis, 3 lymph nodes, 1 abdomen, 2 distant
Paik et al	3 pelvis, 2 hematogenous, 1 lymphatic	1 pelvis
Total	2 vagina, 16 pelvis, 6 central/abdomen, 2 lymph nodes, 32 distant, 1 other	3 vagina, 11 pelvis, 5 central/abdomen, 3 lymph nodes, 13 distant