

## Supplement 3. Risk of bias according to ROBINS-I evaluation.

		Risk of bias domains							
		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	Overall
Study	Kim 2013								
	Oishi 2016								
	Wang 2018								
	Li 2019								
	Yin 2019								
	Perkins 2020								
	Wiley 2022								
	Xu 2022								

## Domains:

- D1: Bias due to confounding.  
 D2: Bias due to selection of participants.  
 D3: Bias in classification of interventions.  
 D4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions.  
 D5: Bias due to missing data.  
 D6: Bias in measurement of outcomes.  
 D7: Bias in selection of the reported result.

## Judgement

- Serious  
 Moderate  
 No information